**Предложения с оборотом *there is* и *there are.***

Данный оборот употребляется в тех случаях, когда говорящий хочет подчеркнуть наличие или отсутствие какого-либо предмета или лица в определенном месте. Оборот всегда начинает предложение, а обстоятельство места его заканчивает. В русском языке наоборот, обстоятельство места начинает предложение: «В комнате есть стол». *There is a* *table in the room.* Существительное – обстоятельство места употребляется всегда с определенным артиклем. Существительное после оборота *there is* употребляется с неопределенным артиклем, если оно исчисляемое; если оно неисчисляемое, т. е. обозна-чает вещество, пищу, употребляется местоимение *some* или нулевой артикль.

There is a pen on the table.

There is some tea in the cup.

Существительное после *there are* употребляется во множественном числе с нулевым артиклем или c местоимением *some*:

There are some books on the shelf.

Если в предложении с данным оборотом имеется несколько существительных, то глагол согласуется с первым из них.

There is a pen, a pencil and some books on the table.

Ho:

There are some books, a pen and a pencil on the table.

Структура предложения меняется, если вы хотите подчеркнуть не наличие предмета (лица) в определенном месте, а его местонахождение. В таком случае употребляется предложение с глаголом *to be* и начинается оно с существительного с определенным артиклем.

The pencil is on the table.

**Упражнения с оборотом there is и there are.**

**Упражнение 1.** Употребите нужную форму *is*, *are*.

1. There ... a garden near my house. 2. There ... pencils in the pencil-box. 3. There ... some milk in the glass. 4. There ... 3 boys in the classroom. 5. There ... many flowers in the vase. 6. There ... some children in the garden. 7. There ... 2 windows in the room. 8. There ... a pen and some pencils on the table. 9. There ... two English and one Russian book on the shelf. 10. There ... some coffee in the cup.

**Упражнение 2.** Сделайте предложения отрицательными.

Образец: *There is a* *school near* *ту house.* – *There is no school near my house.*

1. There are beds in the room. 2. There is a window here. 3. There is a telephone in the flat. 4. There are cups on the table. 5. There are two sandwiches on the plate. 6. There is some jam in the glass. 7. She is 10. 8. You have got a piano in the room. 9. I am all right. 10. He has a grand mother.

**Упражнение 3.** Поставьте вопросы, на которые следующие предложения могли быть ответами.

Образец: *No,* *there are no boys in the class-room.* – *Are there boys in the class-room?*

1. No, I am not 16. 2. No, there is no tea in the cup. 3. Yes, he has a dog. 4. Yes, the pen is long. 5. No, she hasn't got a cousin. 6. No, the boy isn't from Africa. 7. No, her hobby isn't photography. 8. Yes, there are many English books in the library. 9. No, there is no radio in the room. 10. Yes, there is a park in our town.

**Упражнение 4.** Перепишите предложения, подчеркивая местонахождение предмета или лица.

Образец: *There is a parrot in the cage.* – *The parrot is in the cage.*

1. There is a girl in the garden. 2. There is a glass on the table. 3. There are cups on the table. 4. There is a television-set near the window. 5. There are bags on the shelf. 6. There are children in the yard. 7. There are chairs near the table. 8. There is a piano in the corner. 9. There is a bird in the cage. 10. There is some chalk in my hand.

**Упражнение 5. Составьте предложения со словами there is / there are.**

1. (a book / on my brother’s desk)

2. (a map / on the wall)

3. (three windows / in John’s room)

4. (many children / in the classroom)

5. (a nice picture / in the book)

**Упражнение 6. Вставьте слова is / are.**

1. There … birds in the zoo.

2. There … some grass under the tree.

3. There … a baby lion near his parents.

4. There … four seasons in a year.

5. There … a beautiful dress on the bed.

**Упражнение 7. Составьте предложения с выражениями there is или there are.**

(a book / on my desk) – There is a book on my desk.

1. (a map / on the wall)

2. (three windows / in the room)

3. (many books / on the bookshelf)

4. (sixteen children / in the classroom)

5. (a nice picture / in the book)

6. (a toy / on the shelf)

7. (seven dogs / on the sofa)

8. (five rooms / in the flat)

9. (a pencil / on the desk)

10. (twelve bananas / in the vase)

**Упражнение 8. Вставьте слова is / are в нужной форме.**

1. There … a lot of interesting places in Britain.

2. … there four cinemas and a theatre in your city?

3. There … a supermarket and many shops here.

4. There … any cafes near my house.

5. There … a beautiful rose in the vase.

6. … there a book and ten pens?

7. There … a lot of toys in the box.

8. There … two mistakes in these labels, find them.

9. There … a big old sofa in the room.

10. There … any pictures in this book.

**Упражнение 9. Составьте предложения.**

1. animals, in, many, there, are, forest, the.

2. a, ball, green, there, under, is, bed, the? – no, is, there, not.

3. is, much, jam, tea, for, there? – yes, is, much, there.

4. many, are, there, in, frogs, lake, the? – not, are, there, no.

5. dish, the, a, fish, there is, on? – no, is, not, there.